

The GMAO Development Path: Looking toward a new FPIT data stream

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GEOS Product Identifier	GEOS Version Used	Periods Covered
GEOS FP	5.22	3/13/2019 - on-going
	5.21	7/11/2018 - 3/13/19
	5.17	11/01/2017 - 7/11/018
	5.16	1/24/2017 - 11/01/2017
	5.13.1	5/1/2015 - 1/23/2017
	5.13.0	8/20/2014 - 5/1/2015
GEOS FP-IT	5.11.0	6/11/2013 - 8/20/2014
	5.12.4	1/1/2000 - on-going
G5.7.2	5.9.1	1/1/2000 - 1/1/??
G5.2.0	5.7.2	8/18/2011 - 6/10/2013
G5.1.0	5.2.0	8/14/2008 - 6/2/2013
G5.0.1	5.1.0	10/1/2003 - 10/2/2008
<u>G5-YOTC</u>	5.0.1	8/1/2004 - 1/3/2008
	5.3.0	1/1/2008 - 4/20/2010
	5.4.0	
G5.4.1-CERES	5.4.1	12/01/1997 - present
G5-CERES	5.2.0	12/1/2007 - 3/1/2016

GMAO Near Real Time Support

- Forward Processing (FP) represents the latest system, including promoted updates to the model and analysis
- Before promotion to FP, a candidate system is tested in parallel with FP (FPP)
- Before a candidate for FPP is chosen, a series of experiments is conducted to validate science updates (X00...)

Recent Forward Processing Updates

5.16

- Analysis
 - **3-D to 4-D Data Assimilation**
 - Assimilation Algorithms
- GCM
 - Resolution to 12.5km
 - GEOS model processes

5.21

- Analysis
 - GMI all-sky radiance assimilation
 - IAU allows larger corrections
- GCM
 - RRTMG LW and improved cloud ice and liquid effective radii
 - NOAA Virtual Lab Dynamical Core v0 (FV3)

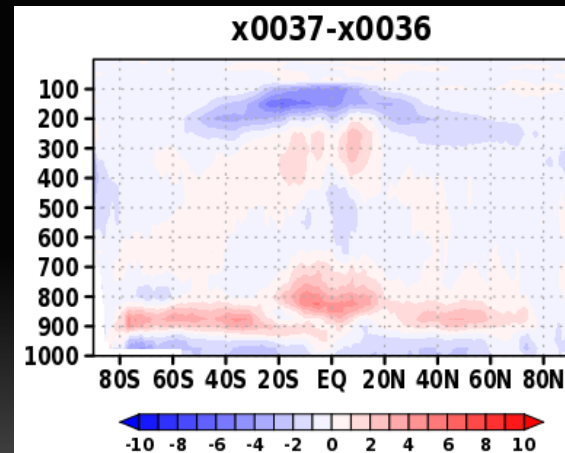
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5.22

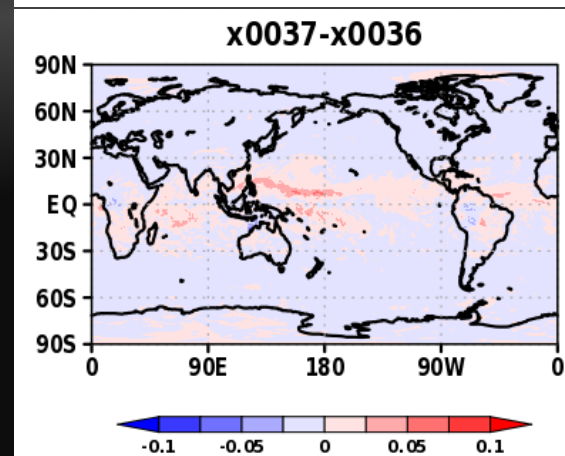
- Analysis
 - NOAA-20 CrIS and ATMS
 - SNPP OMPS ozone
 - **Inter-channel correlated obs errors** for AIRS and IASI
 - Retuned obs errors for polar AMVs
- GCM
 - Sponge layer, cube to lat lon updated – no significant diffs

Latest Experiment – X0037

- RRTMG shortwave
- Grell–Freitas deep convection
- UW shallow convection
- Turbulence retuned (consistent with new physics)
- Dycore updated to latest NOAA release
- Stochastically perturbed physics in EnKF
- **X0038** – Adds updated Land Model
- **X0039** – Adds new AO interface layer, with coupled model capability



RH
Dec 2017

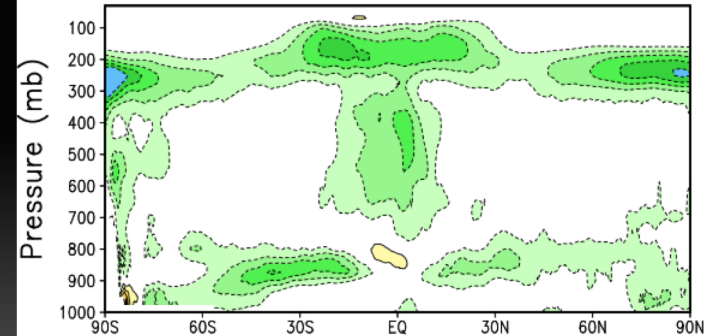


RH
250 hPa

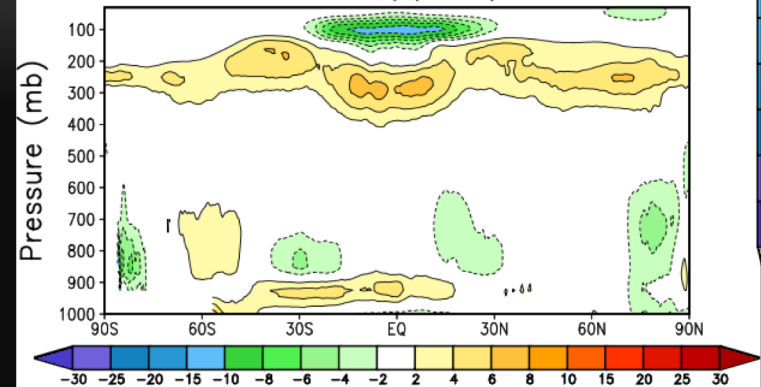
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X37 – MERRA-2 Dec 2017 RH

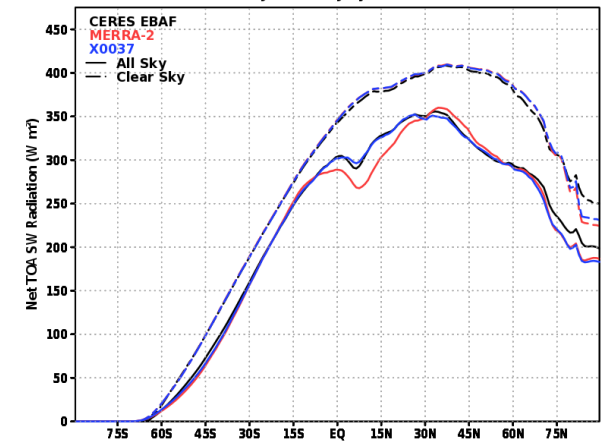
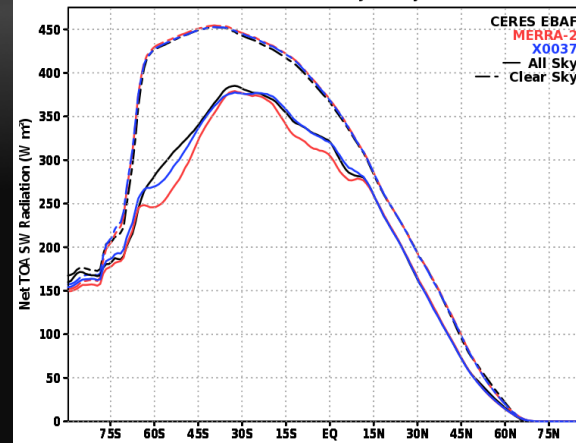
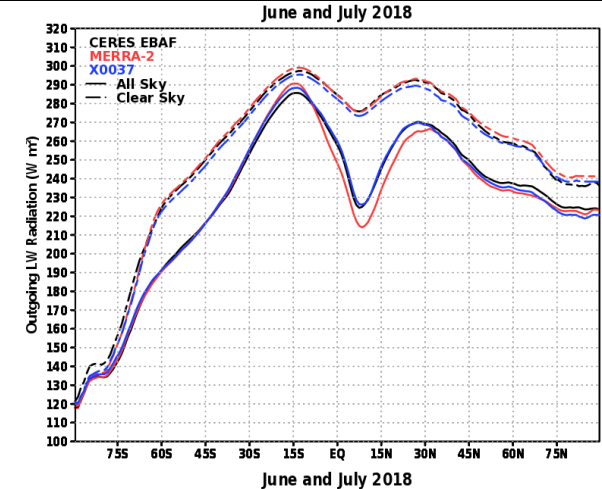
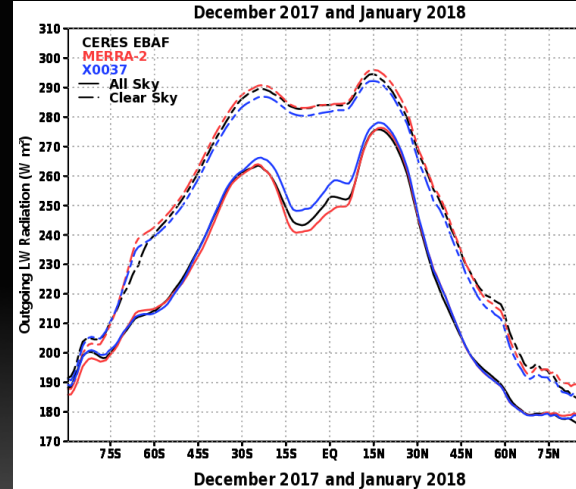


X37 – ECops Dec2017 RH

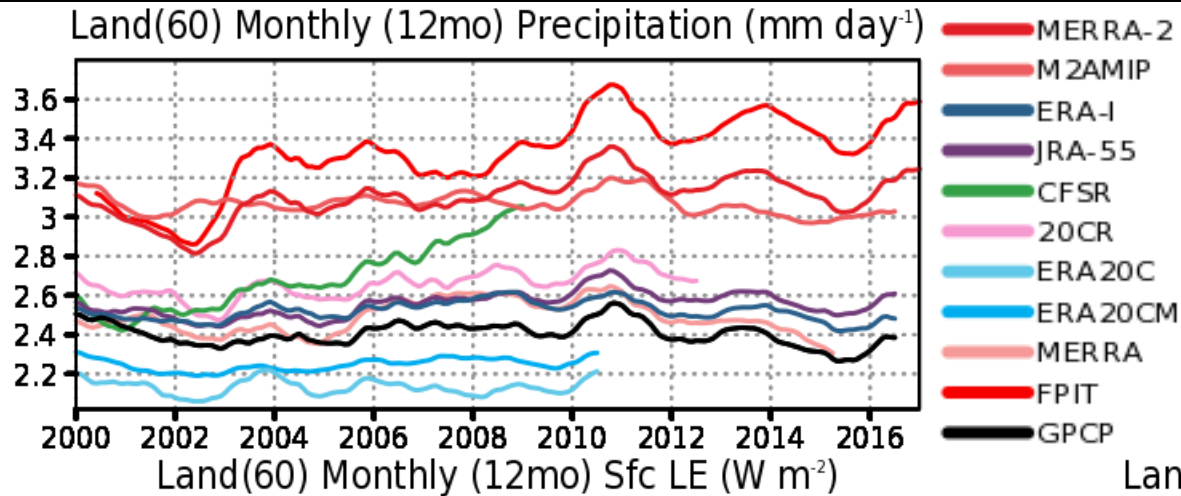


MERRA-2, X37 and CERES CLDREM

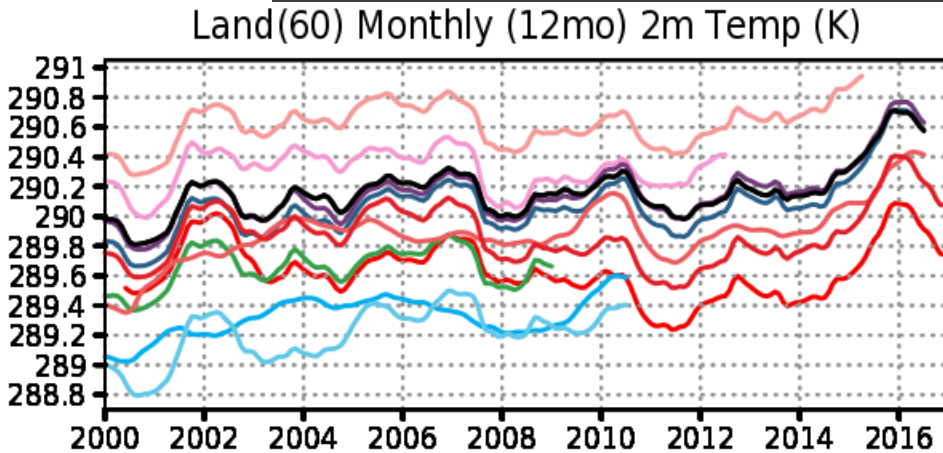
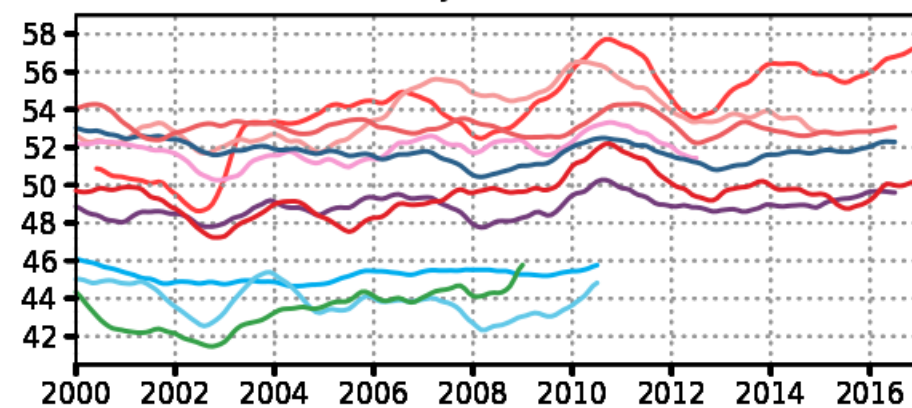
- X37
 - SW Clear generally comparable
 - LW Clear low biased
 - Winter All sky tropical high bias
- MERRA-2
 - Clear appear reasonable
 - All sky tropical biased



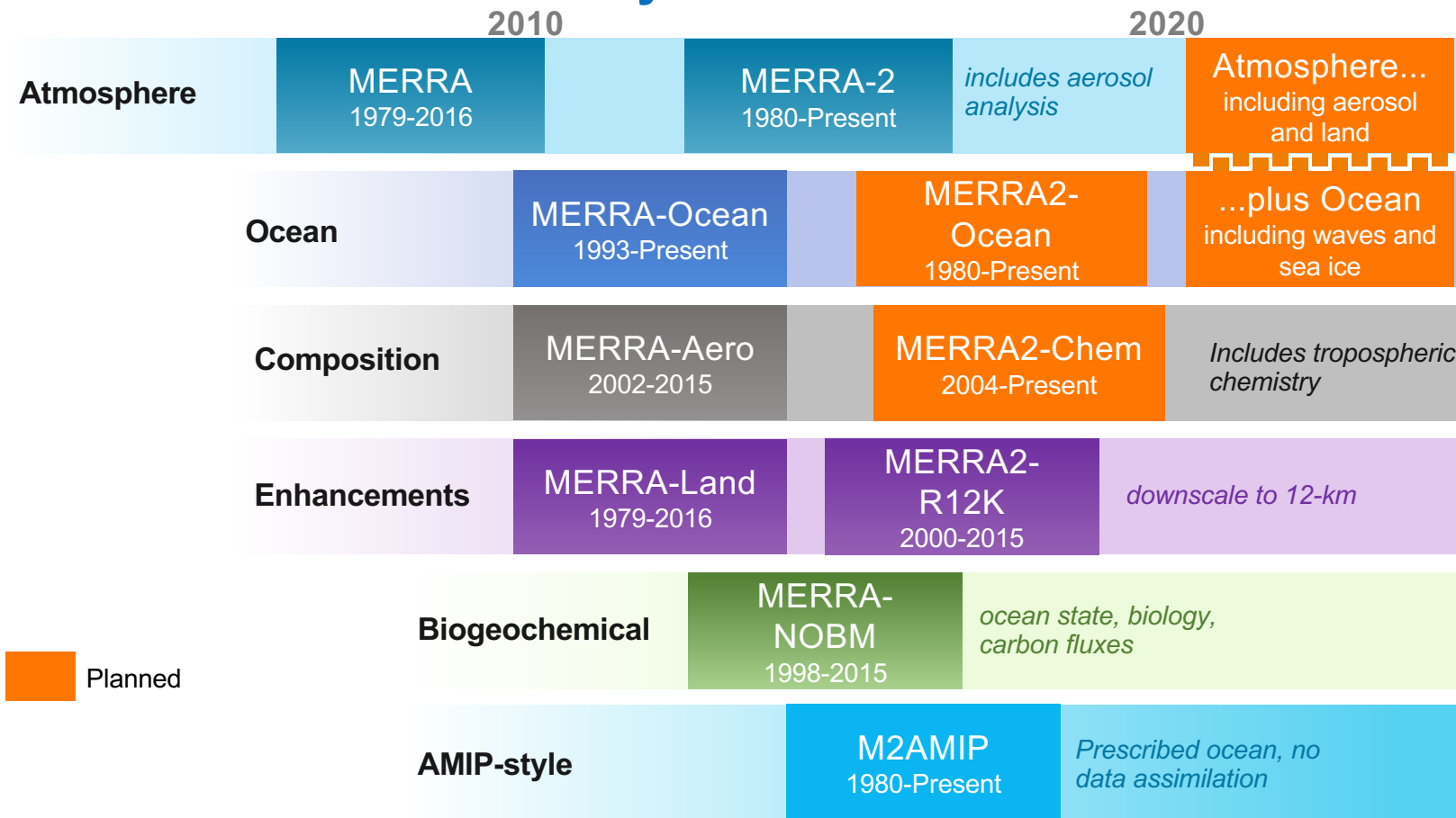
FPIT Biases



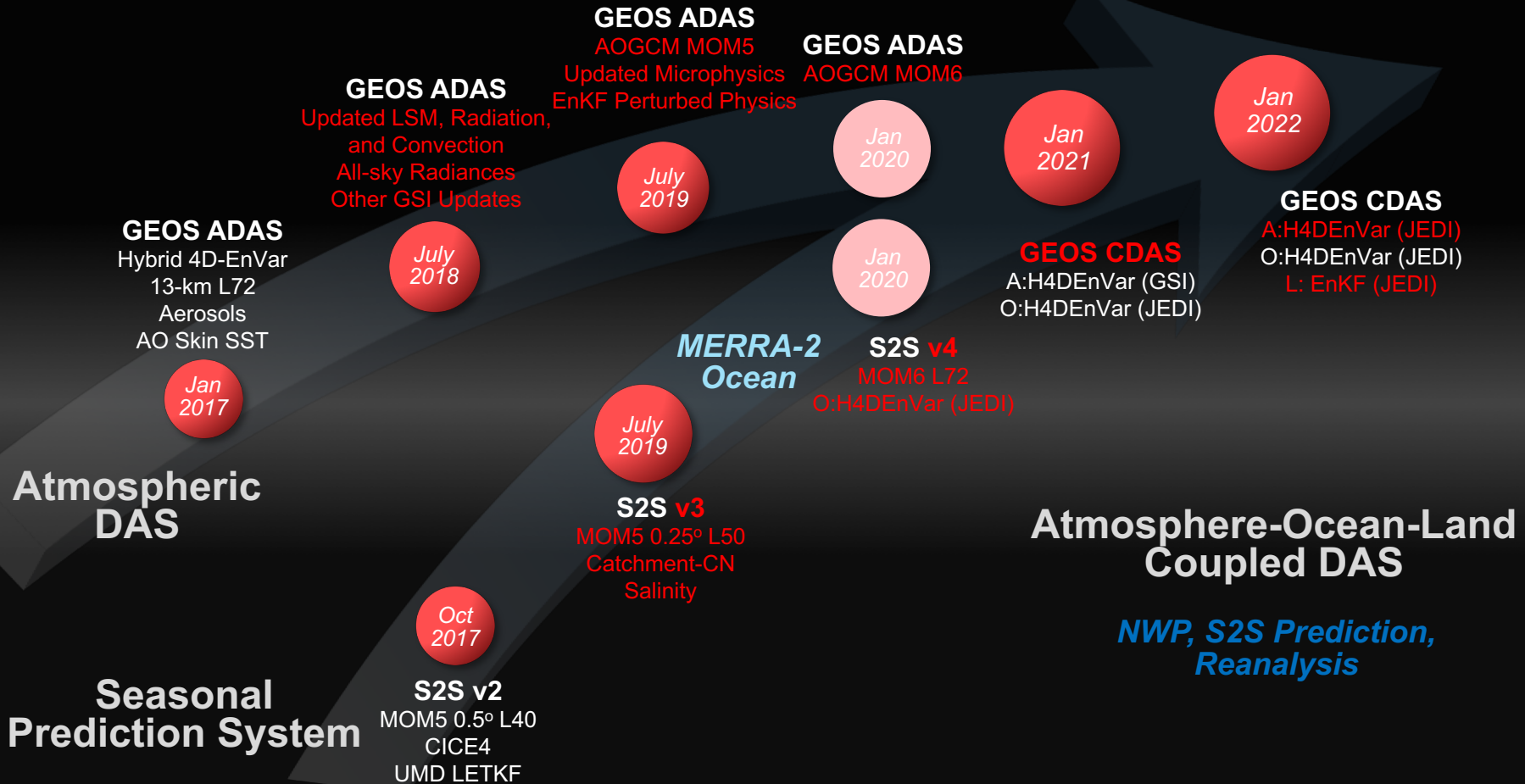
- MERRA Systems run cold with high Evap
- This is amplified in FPIT without precip corrections



GMAO Reanalyses and Derivative Products



GMAO coupled data assimilation development

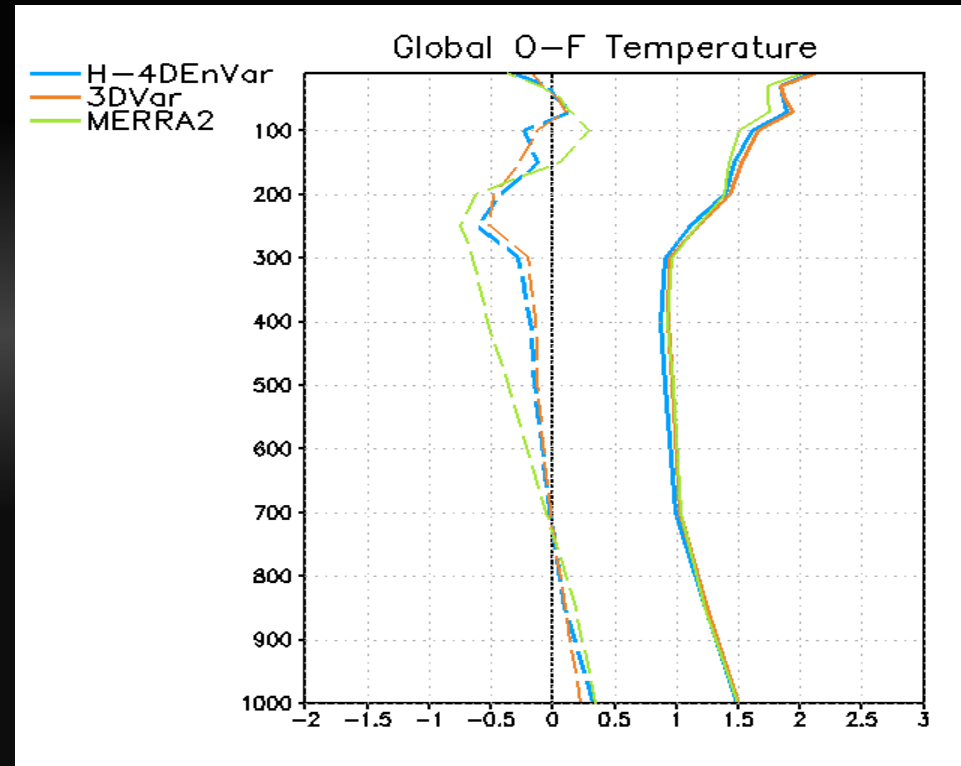


Reanalysis Groundwork

- A small group at GMAO has been evaluating and prioritizing specific work needed for a new reanalysis (or FPIT)
 - Update History output
 - Update Corrected Precipitation
 - Test and update the error covariance matrix
 - Chemistry passive tracers
 - Testing period 2004-5 (interesting upper trop discontinuity in MERRA-2)
- Benchmark testing new system
- Sensitivity testing data assimilation configurations (e.g. hybrid ensemble, resolution)

Comparison of MERRA-2 3DVAR with more recent Hybrid Ensemble 4DVAR

- Testing various configurations of the data assimilation
 - DA is the largest computational burden in the reanalysis
 - Both 3d/4d var methods showing similar statistics and improvements over MERRA-2



New Instrument Team Support System: A Proposal

- **What best serves instrument team needs?**
- Physics – Land Surface, RRTMG, GF, UW etc
- Observing system requirements
- Resolution – Does the MERRA-2 resolution satisfy the goals of the instrument teams? C180/50Km
- Data Assimilation – 3DVar not 4DVar? (and including ensemble variance)
- Sensitivity Experiments - gauge Instrument team needs (e.g. 3D/4D, resolution)
- Timeframe – 1 year to produce the sensitivity experiments?

CERES-GMAO Evaluation Group

- Routine Telecons (~3 weeks)
- Relate status and updates on physics/model/analysis
- *Aiming to coordinate the next GMAO FPIT reanalysis with the next CERES reprocessing*
- Review GEOS FP versions in the **Algorithm sensitivity** (Seung-Hee) and detailed statistical comparisons (Xianglei Huang)
- Evaluate new FP-IT reanalysis sensitivity test, and eventually the next atmospheric reanalysis

Summary

- GMAO is working toward an integrated Earth system analysis capability to advance its activities in S2S, reanalysis and NWP
 - M2-Ocean begins processing in the Summer – **closed Earth energy**
- A reanalysis with coupled physical components of the atmosphere, ocean, land and cryosphere is **planned for 2022 (duration/period and exact system configuration TBD)**
- Given GMAO's focus on the use of NASA observations, ongoing research is aimed at the representation of aerosols, chemical, and biogeochemical
- Continue production of MERRA-2 (and FP-IT and 5.4), and MERRA-2-driven component reanalyses that serve as test environments for emerging capabilities
 - GEOS v5.4 survived a recent upgrade to new CPU and continues